NASAL CAVITY

PHARYNX – nasopharynx, oropharynx, hypopharynx (back of nose/mouth)

ESOPHAGUS – “food pipe” connects to stomach

LARYNX

Supraglottis

Glottis

Subglottis

HYOID BONE

THYROID CARTILAGE

VOCAL CORDS – sound is made when air is exhaled

NASCAL CAVITY

ORAL CAVITY

TONGUE

PALATE

EPIGLOTTIS – closes over trachea when swallowing to prevent choking

CRICOID CARTILAGE

TRACHEA – “wind pipe” connects to lungs

Normal
**Tracheostomy**

- **Nasal Cavity**
- **Pharynx** – nasopharynx, oropharynx, hypopharynx (back of nose/mouth)
- **Esophagus** – “food pipe” connects to stomach
- **Larynx**
  - Supraglottis
  - Glottis
  - Subglottis
- **Epiglottis** – closes over trachea when swallowing to prevent choking
- **Vocal Cords** – sound is made when air is exhaled
- **Cricoid Cartilage**
- **Trachea** – “wind pipe” connects to lungs
- **Oral Cavity**
- **Tongue**
- **Palate**
- **Tracheostomy Tube**
- **Tracheostomy**
- **Thyroid Cartilage**
- **Hyoid Bone**